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Remarks by Senator Edmund S. Muskie at Oregon Technical Institute

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REMARKS BY SENATOR EDMUND S. MUSKIE

OREGON TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON

NOVEMBER 10, 1971

Sel and ofter town day

We'll all be you by time

I DID NOT COME HERE TODAY TO MAKE A LONG SPEECH. IN

1971, POLITICIANS TEND TO MAKE TOO MANY SPEECHES AND TOO LITTLE

SENSE. AND THAT'S WHY I OFTEN CHOOSE A QUESTION AND ANSWER

FORMAT ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

IT GIVES YOU A CHANCE TO SEE ME WITHOUT SEARCHING FOR THE HUMAN BEING BEHIND A PREPARED TEXT.

IF I AM HONEST, YOU WILL KNOW IT -- AND THAT WILL BE GOOD FOR ME.

AND IF I CAN HELP TO PERSUADE YOU TO GET INVOLVED IN

THE POLITICS OF 1972 -- ON MY SIDE OR SOMEONE ELSE'S, THAT WILL BE

GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY.

BUT THE BRIEFING BOOK I HAVE FOR THIS STOP TELLS ME THAT
YOU "ARE NOT KNOWN AS POLITICALLY ACTIVE." THOUGH I'M A LITTLE
UNCERTAIN WHAT THAT MEANS, I WANT TO TALK ABOUT IT BEFORE I ANSWER
YOUR QUESTIONS.

YOUR EDUCATION AT OREGON TECHNICAL INSTITUTE WILL PREPARE
YOU FOR SOME OF AMERICA'S MOST VITAL JOBS. IN AREAS RANGING FROM
BUSINESS TO CIVIL ENGINEERING TO RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY, YOU WILL
LITERALLY KEEP THIS COUNTRY AND OUR ECONOMY RUNNING. WE COULD NOT
SURVIVE WITHOUT YOU. AND WE CANNOT MOVE FORWARD AS WE SHOULD UNTIL
WE UNDERSTAND YOUR ROLE FOR WHAT IT TRULY IS.

WE MUST STOP PRODUCING TOO MANY COLLEGE GRADUATES AND
TOO FEW TECHNICAL GRAUDATES. RIGHT NOW AND FOR AS FAR AS WE CAN
SEE INTO THE FUTURE, WE WILL NEED MILLIONS OF NEW TECHNICIANS
AND ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS FROM SCHOOLS LIKE O.T.I.

AND WE NEED NOT ONLY THOSE WHO KNOW HOW TO DO SOMETHING. BUT
THOSE WHO WILL PARTICIPATE FULLY IN DECIDING WHAT SHOULD BE DONE.

YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO USE YOUR SKILLS IN ISOLATION. YOU HAVE A DUTY TO SEE THE LARGER IMPLICATIONS OF YOUR WORK -- TO LOOK BEYOND SLIDE RULES TO THE HUMAN IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHOICE.

DON'T YOU WISH SOMEONE HAD DONE THAT WHEN THE INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE WAS INVENTED? AND I HOPE YOU WILL DO IT NOW.

YOUR SKILLS CAN FIND THE WAY TO BOTH A GOOD ENVIRONMENT

AND A STRONG ECONOMY IN PLACES LIKE COOS BAY -- WHERE THE CHOICE

TODAY IS CAST AS AN ALL OR NOTHING DECISION BETWEEN POLLUTION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT. BUT YOU WILL ACCOMPLISH LITTLE -- IN COOS BAY

OR ANYWHERE ELSE -- WITHOUT THE COMMITMENT AND THE RESOURCES OF

GOVERNMENT. AND YOU CAN MAKE THAT HAPPEN ONLY THROUGH THE COMMON

ACTION WE CALL POLITICS.

FOR EXAMPLE, LAST WEEK THE SENATE PASSED THE MOST FARREACHING WATER POLLUTION CONTROL BILL EVER APPROVED BY ANY
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ON THIS PLANET. THE BILL WEEK MEAN CLEAN
WATER EVERYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHIN TEN TO FIFTEEN YEARS.
WE LACK THE TECHNOLOGY TO ACHIEVE THAT NOW. BUT BY SETTING THE
GOAL -- BY PUTTING FEDERAL POWER AND FEDERAL RESOURCES BEHIND IT -WE CAN INSURE A MAXIMUM EFFORT BY THE PEOPLE OF YOUR PROFESSION.
AND THAT EFFORT CAN SUCCEED -- AS A SIMILAR EFFORT TO DEVELOP THE
TECHNOLOGY TO REACH THE MOON SUCCEEDED IN THE 1960s.

BUT YOU MAY NEVER HAVE A CHANCE TO DO THAT MUCH TO FIGHT
WATER POLLUTION. AS WE MEET HERE, THE ADMINISTRATION IS LOBBYING
IN THE HOUSE AGAINST THE WATER BILL. HIGH OFFICIALS AND SPECIAL
INTERESTS HAVE JOINED TOGETHER TO CIRCULATE BOGUS COST FIGURES
AND UNFOUNDED RUMORS ABOUT THE LEGISLATION'S IMPACT. THE VOTES
WILL FINALLY BE COUNTED IN THE HOUSE. BUT THEY WILL JUST AS SURELY
BE INFLUENCED AND PERHAPS DETERMINED BY HOW PEOPLE REACT HERE AND
ACROSS AMERICA.

ONLY POLITICAL PRESSURE CAN PROTECT THIS YEAR'S WATER POLLUTION

LEGISLATION FROM AN ADMINISTRATION WHICH LACKS ENVIRONMENT BACKBONE.

AND SO IT WILL GO THROUGHOUT YOUR LIVES -- ACROSS A BORAD RANGE OF AMERICA'S DEEPEST CONCERNS.

YOUR TALENTS CAN BE MISUSED FOR THE FURTHER UNPLANNED

DEVELOPMENT OF OUR COUNTRY -- THE KIND OF DEVELOPMENT THAT WILL

ULTIMATELY LEAD TO FURTHER DECLINE. YOU CAN HELP TO PUT ROADS

WHERE THEY DO NOT BELONG. YOU CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE INVENTION OF

AN S.S.T. THAT SHOULD NEVER FLY. AND YOU CAN STAND ASIDE AS THE

GOVERNMENT DECIDES THAT WAR ABROAD IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN

PEACEFUL SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH HERE AT HOME.

YOU CAN DO ANY OF THAT AND ALL OF THAT -- OR YOU CAN BECOME POLITICALLY ACTIVE.

TECHNOLOGY HAS MADE MODERN AMERICA POSSIBLE. WITHOUT

COMPUTER SYSTEMS, FOR INSTANCE, WE COULD NOT RUN THE TELEPHONE

COMPANY WITH LESS THAN 50 MILLION EMPLOYEES. AND OREGON TECHNICAL

INSTITUTE WILL MAKE YOU LEADERS IN A TECHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

YOU ARE HERE ONLY TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AFTER O.T.I. WAS

FOUNDED -- ONLY SEVEN YEARS AFTER THE SCHOOL MOVED TO THIS CAMPUS -
AND ONLY FIVE YEARS AFTER IT STARTED TO OFFER A BACHELOR'S DEGREE.

THE RATE OF CHANGE HAS BEEN ALMOST BEYOND COMPREHENSION -AT OREGON TECHNICAL INSTITUTE AND IN OUR SOCIETY.

WILL YOU HELP US NOW -- NOT ONLY TO FIND OUT HOW TO

CHANGE -- BUT TO DECIDE WHAT CHANGES REALLY WILL SERVE OUR PEOPLE

AND OUR COUNTRY?

WILL YOU BECOME POLITICALLY ACTIVE?

THAT IS MY QUESTION -- AND NOW I WOULD BE PLEASED TO ANSWER YOURS.